

Sexual assault, sexual abuse, and harassment: Understanding the mental health impact and providing care for survivors

An International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies Briefing Paper



International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies

References Cited

- Abrahams, N., Devries, K., Watts, C., Pallitto, C., Petzold, M. Shamu S., & García-Moreno, C. (2014). Worldwide prevalence of non-partner sexual violence: A systematic review. *The Lancet*, 383, 1648-1654.
- Abrahams, N., Seedat, S., Lombard, C., Kengne, A. P., Myers, B., Sewnath, A., . . . Jewkes, R. (2017). Study protocol for a longitudinal study evaluating the impact of rape on women's health and their use of health services in South Africa. *BMJ Open*, 7. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2017-017296
- Ackard, D. M., & Neumark-Sztainer, D. (2002). Multiple sexual victimizations among adolescent boys and girls: Prevalence and associations with eating behaviors and psychological health. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 12, 17-37.
- Adudans, M. K., Montandon, M., Kwena, Z., Bukusi, E. A., & Cohen, C. R. (2011). Prevalence of forced sex and associated factors among women and men in Kisumu, Kenya. *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 15, 87-97.
- AgeOfConsent. (2018). *Legal ages of consent by country*. Retrieved from <http://www.ageofconsent.net/world>
- Al-Fayez, G. A., Ohaeri, J. U., & Gado, O. M. (2012). Prevalence of physical, psychological, and sexual abuse among a nationwide sample of Arab high school students: Association with family characteristics, anxiety, depression, self-esteem, and quality of life. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 47, 53-66.
- Alaggia, R. (2004). Many ways of telling: Expanding conceptualizations of child sexual abuse disclosure. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 28, 1213-1227.
- Allen, C. T., Ridgeway, R., & Swan, S. C. (2015). College students' beliefs regarding help seeking for male and female sexual assault survivors: Even less support for male survivors. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 24, 102-115.
- Australian Human Rights Commission. (2012). *Working without fear: Results of the sexual harassment national telephone survey*. Retrieved from: https://www.humanrights.gov.au/sites/default/files/content/sexualharassment/survey/SHSR_2012%20Web%20Version%20Final.pdf
- Avina, C., & O'Donohue, W. (2002). Sexual harassment and PTSD: Is sexual harassment diagnosable trauma? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 69-75.
- Bachman, R., Zaykowski, H., Lanier, C., Poteyeva, M., & Kallmyer, R. (2010). Estimating the magnitude of rape and sexual assault against American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) women. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 43, 199-222.
- Balsam, K. F., Rothblum, E. D., & Beauchine, T. P. (2005). Victimization over the life span: A comparison of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and heterosexual siblings. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 477-487.

- Banyard, V. L., Ward, S., Cohn, E. S., Plante, E. G., Moorhead, C., & Walsh, W. (2007). Unwanted sexual contact on campus: A comparison of women's and men's experiences. *Violence and Victims*, 22, 52-70.
- Baral, S., Burrell, E., Scheibe, A., Brown, B., Beyrer, C., & Bekker, L-G. (2011). HIV risk and associations of HIV infection among men who have sex with men in peri-urban Cape Town, South Africa. *BMC Public Health*, 11, 766. doi:10.1186/1471-2458-11-766.
- Barling, J., Rogers, A. G., & Kelloway, E. K. (2001). Behind closed doors: In-home worker's experience of sexual harassment and workplace violence. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 6, 255-269.
- Barth, J., Bermetz, L., Heim, E., Trelle, S., & Tonia, T. (2013). The current prevalence of child sexual abuse worldwide: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *International Journal of Public Health*, 58, 469-483.
- Basile, K. C., Smith, S. G., Breiding, M. J., Black, M. C., & Mahendra, R. (2014). *Sexual violence surveillance: Uniform definitions and recommended data elements, version 2.0*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Retrieved from: https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/sv_surveillance_definitionsl-2009-a.pdf
- Bass, J. K., Annan, J., Murray, S. M., Kayser, D., Griffiths, S., Cetinoglu, T. . . . Bolton, P. A. (2013). Controlled trial of psychotherapy for Congolese survivors of sexual violence. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 368, 2182-2191.
- Beaulaurier, R., Seff, L., Newman, F., & Dunlop, B. (2005). Internal barriers to help seeking for middle aged and older women who experience intimate partner violence. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 17, 53-74.
- Becker-Blease, K. A., & Freyd, J. J. (2006). Research participants telling the truth about their lives: The ethics of asking and not asking about abuse. *American Psychologist*, 61, 218-226.
- Bergman, M. E., & Drasgow, F. (2003). Race as a moderator in a model of sexual harassment: An empirical test. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 8, 131-145.
- Bergman, M. E., Langhout, R. D., Palmieri, P. A., Cortina, L. M., & Fitzgerald, L. F. (2002). The (un)reasonableness of reporting: Antecedents and consequences of reporting sexual harassment. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 87, 230-242.
- Bernardy, N. C., & Friedman, M. J. (2015). Psychopharmacological strategies in the management of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD): What have we learned? *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 17, 20. doi:10.1007/s11920-015-0564-2
- Bhana, D. (2015). When caring is not enough: The limits of teachers' support for South African primary school-girls in the context of sexual violence. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 41, 262-270.

- Black, M. C., Basile, K. C., Breiding, M. J., Smith, S. G., Walters, M. L., Merrick, M. T. . . . Stevens, M. R. (2011). *The national intimate partner and sexual violence survey: 2010 summary report*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Retrieved from <https://www.ncipc.org/publications/NISVS-2010-summary-report>
- Bott, S., Guedes, A., Goodwin, M., & Mendoza, J. A. (2012). *Violence against women in Latin America and the Caribbean: A comparative analysis of population-based data from 12 countries*. Pan American Health Organization and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved from <https://www.paho.org>
- Boudreaux, E., Kilpatrick, D. G., Resnick, H. S., Best, C. L., & Saunders, B. E. (1998). Criminal victimization, posttraumatic stress disorder, and comorbid psychopathology among a community sample of women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 11*, 665-678.
- Brady, K., Pearlstein, T., Asnis, G. M., Baker, D., Rothbaum, B., Sikes, C. R., & Farfel, G. M. (2000). Efficacy and safety of sertraline treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *JAMA, 283*, 1837-1844.
- Brent, A., Oquendo, M., Birmaher, B., Greenhill, L., Kolko, D., Stanley, B. . . . Mann, J. J. (2002). Familial pathways to early-onset suicide attempt: Risk for suicidal behavior in offspring of mood-disordered suicide attempters. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 59*, 801-807.
- Brooks, L., & Perot, A. R. (1991). Reporting sexual harassment: Exploring a predictive model. *Psychology of Women Quarterly, 15*, 31-47.
- Buhrich, N., Hodder, T., & Teesson, M. (2000). Lifetime prevalence of trauma among homeless people in Sydney. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 34*, 963-966.
- Campbell, R. (2008). The psychological impact of rape victims' experiences with the legal, medical, and mental health systems. *American Psychologist, 63*, 702-717.
- Campbell, R., Dworkin, E., & Cabral, G. (2009). An ecological model of the impact of sexual assault on women's mental health. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 10*, 225-246.
- Cense, M., de Haas, S., & Doorduin, T. (2017). Sexual victimisation of transgender people in the Netherlands: Prevalence, risk factors and health consequences. *Journal of Gender-Based Violence, 1*, 235-252.
- Chan, D. K-S., Chow, S. Y., Lam, C. B., & Cheung, S. F. (2008). Examining the job-related, psychological and physical outcomes of workplace sexual harassment: A meta-analytic review. *Psychology of Women Quarterly, 32*, 362-376.
- Chang, E. C., Yu, T., Jilani, Z., Fowler, E. E., Yu, E. A., Lin, J. . . . Hirsch, J. K. (2015). Hope under assault: Understanding the impact of sexual assault on the relation between hope and suicidal risk in college students. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 34*, 221-238.

- Chard, K. M. (2005). An evaluation of cognitive processing therapy for the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder related to childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 965-971.
- Charuvastra, A., & Cloitre, M. (2009). Safe enough to sleep: Sleep disruptions associated with trauma, posttraumatic stress, and anxiety in children and adolescents. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 18, 877-891.
- Chemnasiri, T., Netwong, T., Visarutratana, S., Varangrat, A., Li, A., Phanuphak, P., Jommaroeng, R. . . . van Griensven, F. (2010). Inconsistent condom use among young men who have sex with men, male sex workers, and transgenders in Thailand. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 22, 100-109.
- Chen, J., Dunne, M. P., & Han, P. (2004). Child sexual abuse in China: A study of adolescents in four provinces. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 28, 1171-1186.
- Chen, L. P., Murad, M. H., Paras, M. L., Colbenson, K. M., Sattler, A. L., Goranson, E. N., . . . Zirakzadeh, A. (2010). Sexual abuse and lifetime diagnosis of psychiatric disorders: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, 85, 618-629.
- Chen, W. C., Hwu, H. G., Kung, S. M., Chiu, H. J., & Wang, J. D. (2008). Prevalence and determinants of workplace violence of health care workers in a psychiatric hospital in Taiwan. *Journal of Occupational Health*, 50, 288-293.
- Classen, C. C., Palesh, O. G., Cavanaugh, C. E., Koopman, C., Kaupp, J. W., Kraemer, H. C. . . Spiegel, D. (2011). A comparison of trauma-focused and present-focused group therapy for survivors of childhood sexual abuse: A randomized controlled trial. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 3, 84-93.
- Cloitre, M., Garvert, D. W., Brewin, C. R., Bryant, R. A., & Maercker, A. (2013). Evidence for proposed ICD-11 PTSD and complex PTSD: A latent profile analysis. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 4, 20706. doi:10.3402/ejpt.v4i0.20706.
- Cloitre, M., Stolbach, B. C., Herman, J. L., van der Kolk, B., Pynoos, R., Wang, J. & Petkova, E. (2009). A developmental approach to complex PTSD: Childhood and adulthood cumulative trauma as predictors of symptom complexity. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22, 399-408.
- Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., & Deblinger, E. (2017). *Treating trauma and traumatic grief in children and adolescents* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Cohn, A. M., Zinzow, H. M., Resnick, H. S., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2013). Correlates of reasons for not reporting rape to police: Results from a national telephone household probability sample of women with forcible or drug-or-alcohol facilitated/incapacitated rape. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 28, 455-473.
- Collin-Vézina, D., Daigneault, I., & Hébert, M. (2013). Lessons learned from child sexual abuse research: Prevalence, outcomes, and preventive strategies. *Child & Adolescent Psychiatry & Mental Health*, 7, 22. Retrieved from <http://www.capmh.com/content/7/1/22>

- Collin-Vézina, D., Dion, J., & Trocmé, N. (2009). Sexual abuse in Canadian aboriginal communities: A broad review of conflicting evidence. *Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health*, 7, 27-47.
- Cortina, L.M., & Magley, V. J. (2003). Raising voice, risking retaliation: Events following interpersonal mistreatment in the workplace. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 8, 247-265.
- Cougle, J. R., Resnick, H., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2009). PTSD, depression, and their comorbidity in relation to suicidality: Cross-sectional and prospective analyses of a national probability sample of women. *Depression and Anxiety*, 26, 1151-1157.
- Cougle, J. R., Timpano, K. R., Sachs-Ericsson, N., Keough, M. E., & Riccardi, C. J. (2010). Examining the unique relationships between anxiety disorders and childhood physical and sexual abuse in the National Comorbidity Survey-Replication. *Psychiatry Research*, 177, 150-155.
- Cox, P. (2016). *Violence against women: Additional analysis of the Australian Bureau of Statistics' Personal Safety Survey, 2012*. (ANROWS Horizons: 01/01/2016 Rev. ed.). Sydney, Australia: Australia's National Research Organization for Women's Safety. Retrieved from http://media.aomx.com/anrows.org.au/PSS_2016update.pdf
- Creed, F., Guthrie, E., Ratcliffe, J., Fernandes, L., Rigby, C., Tomenson, B. . . . Thompson, D. G. (2005). Reported sexual abuse predicts impaired functioning but a good response to psychological treatments in patients with severe irritable bowel syndrome. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 67, 490-499.
- Crocker, D., & Kalemba, V. (1999). The incidence and impact of women's experiences of sexual harassment in Canadian workplaces. *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 36, 541-558.
- Culbertson, A. L., & Rosenfeld, P. (1994). Assessment of sexual harassment in the active duty Navy. *Military Psychology*, 6, 69-93.
- Cutajar, M. C., Mullen, P. E., Ogleff, J. R. P., Thomas, S. D., Wells, D. L. & Spataro, J. (2010). Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders in a cohort of sexually abused children. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 67, 1114-1119.
- Cyr, K., Chamberland, C., Clément, M. E., Lessard, G., Wemmers, J. A., Collin-Vézina, D. . . . Damant, D. (2013). Polyvictimization and victimization of children and youth: Results from a populational survey. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 37, 814-820.
- Dalla, R. L., Xia, Y., & Kennedy, H. (2003). "You just give them what they want and pray they don't kill you": Street-level sex workers' reports of victimization, personal resources, and coping strategies. *Violence Against Women*, 9, 1367-1394.
- Daruy-Filho, L., Brietzke, E., Lafer, B., & Grassi-Oliveira, R. (2011). Childhood maltreatment and clinical outcomes of bipolar disorder. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 124, 427-434.

- Darves-Bornoz, J. M., Lépine, J. P., Choquet, M., Berger, C., Degiovanni, A., & Gaillard, P. (1998). Predictive factors of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder in rape victims. *European Psychiatry*, 13, 281-287.
- Das, A. (2009). Sexual harassment at work in the United States. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 38, 909-921.
- Davidson, J., Baldwin, D., Stein, D. J., Kuper, E., Benattia, I., Ahmed, S. . . . Musgnung, J. (2006). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder with venlafaxine extended release: A 6-month randomized controlled trial. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 63, 1158-1165.
- De Bellis, M. D., & Zisk, A. (2014). The biological effects of childhood trauma. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 23, 185-222.
- Decker, M. R., McCauley, H. L., Phuengsamran, D., Janyam, S., Seage, G. R. III, & Silverman, J. G. (2010). Violence victimisation, sexual risk and sexually transmitted infection symptoms among female sex workers in Thailand. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 86, 236-240.
- Department of Justice Canada (2017). *Age of consent to sexual activity*. Retrieved from <http://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/other-autre/clp/faq.html>
- Doezema, M. (2018, March 10). France, where age of consent is up for debate. *The Atlantic*. Retrieved from <https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2018/03/frances-existential-crisis-over-sexual-harassment-laws/550700/>
- Dong, M., Anda, R. F., Felitti, V. J., Dube, S. R., Williamson, D. F., Thompson, T. J. . . . Giles, W. H. (2004). The interrelatedness of multiple forms of childhood abuse, neglect, and household dysfunction. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 28, 771-784.
- Dunkle, K. L., Jewkes, R. K., Murdock, D. W., Sikweyiya, Y., & Morrell, R. (2013) Prevalence of consensual male-male sex and sexual violence, and associations with HIV in South Africa: A population-based cross-sectional study. *PLoS Medicine*, 10, e1001472. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001472
- Dworkin E. R., Menon, S. V., Bystrynski J, & Allen, N. E. (2017). Sexual assault victimization and psychopathology: A review and meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 56, 65-81.
- Edgarh, K., & Ormstad, K. (2000). Prevalence and characteristics of sexual abuse in a national sample of Swedish seventeen-year-old boys and girls. *Acta Paediatrica*, 88, 310-319.
- Eisbach, S. S., & Driessnack, M. (2010). Am I sure I want to go down this road? Hesitation in the reporting of child maltreatment by nurses. *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 15, 317-323.
- European Commission (1998). *Sexual harassment in the workplace in the European Union*. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/osagi/pdf/shworkpl.pdf>

- European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2015). *Violence against women: An EU-wide survey: Main results report*. Retrieved from <http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2014/violence-against-women-eu-wide-survey-main-results-report>
- Fain, T. C., & Anderton, D. L. (1987). Sexual harassment: Organizational context and diffuse status. *Sex Roles, 17*, 291-311.
- Farand, C. (2018, May 17). France votes against setting minimum age of sexual consent amid backlash. *The Independent*. Retrieved from <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/france-sex-age-consent-minimum-national-assembly-vote-15-rape-a8355516.html>
- Farley, M., Baral, I., Kiremire, M., & Sezgin, U. (1998). Prostitution in five countries: Violence and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Feminism & Psychology, 8*, 405-426.
- Farley, M., Lynne, J., & Cotton, A. J. (2005). Prostitution in Vancouver: Violence and the colonization of First Nations women. *Transcultural Psychiatry, 42*, 242-271.
- Fielden, S. L., Davidson, M. J., Woolnough, H., & Hunt, C. (2010). A model of racialized sexual harassment of women in the UK workplace. *Sex Roles, 62*, 20-34.
- Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. L. (2015). Prevalence of childhood exposure to violence, crime, and abuse: Results from the National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence. *JAMA Pediatrics, 169*, 746-754.
- Firestone, J. M., & Harris, R. J. (2003). Perceptions of effectiveness of responses to sexual harassment in the US military, 1988 and 1995. *Gender, Work and Organization, 10*, 42-64.
- Fisher, B., Hovell, M., Hofstetter, C. R., & Hough, R. (1995). Risks associated with long-term homelessness among women: Battery, rape, and HIV infection. *International Journal of Health Services, 25*, 351-369.
- Fitzgerald, L. F. (1993). Sexual harassment: Violence against women in the workplace. *American Psychologist, 48*, 1070-1076.
- Fitzgerald, L. F., Drasgow, F., Hulin, C.L., Gelfand, M. J., & Magley, V. J. (1997). Antecedents and consequences of sexual harassment in organizations: A test of an integrated model. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 82*, 578-589.
- Foa, E. B., McLean, C. P., Capaldi, S., & Rosenfeld, D (2013). Prolonged exposure vs supportive counseling for sexual abuse-related PTSD in adolescent girls: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA, 310*, 2650-2657.
- Foa, E. B., Rothbaum, B. O., Riggs, D. S., & Murdock, T. B. (1991). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder in rape victims: A comparison between cognitive-behavioral procedures and counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 59*, 715-723.
- Fontes, L. A., & Plummer, C. (2010). Cultural issues in disclosures of child sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 19*, 491-518.

- Ford, J., & Soto-Marquez, J. G. (2016). Sexual assault victimization among straight, gay/lesbian, and bisexual college students. *Violence and Gender*, 3, 107-115.
- Futa, K. T., Hsu, E., & Hansen, D. J. (2001). Child sexual abuse in Asian American families: An examination of cultural factors that influence prevalence, identification, and treatment. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 8, 189-209.
- Gebhardt, A. R., & Woody, J. D. (2012). American Indian women and sexual assault: Challenges and new opportunities. *Affilia: Journal of Women and Social Work*, 27, 237-248.
- Golding, J. M. (1999). Sexual assault history and headache: Five general population studies. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 187, 624-629.
- Goodman, L., Fels, K., & Glenn, C. (2006). *No safe place: Sexual assault in the lives of homeless women*. National Online Resource Center on Violence against Women. Retrieved from <https://vawnet.org/material/no-safe-place-sexual-assault-lives-homeless-women>
- Government of Canada, Department of Justice. (2017). *Age of consent to sexual activity*. Retrieved from <http://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/other-autre/clp/faq.html>
- Green, B. L., Krupnick, J. L., Chung, J., Siddique, J., Krause, E. D., Revicki, D. . . . Miranda, J. (2006). Impact of PTSD comorbidity on one-year outcomes in a depression trial. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62, 815-835.
- Guerette, S. M., & Caron, S. L. (2007). Assessing the impact of acquaintance rape: Interviews with women who are victims/survivors of sexual assault while in college. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy*, 22, 31-50.
- Gutek, B. A., & Koss, M. P. (1993). Changed women and changed organisations: Consequences of and coping with sexual harassment. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 42, 28-48.
- Gwozdiewycz, N., & Mehl-Madrona, L. (2013). Meta-analysis of the use of narrative exposure therapy for the effects of trauma among refugee populations. *The Permanente Journal*, 17, 70-76.
- Haboush, K. L., & Alyan, H. (2013). "Who can you tell?" Features of Arab culture that influence conceptualization and treatment of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 22, 499-518.
- Harned, M. S., Ormerod, A. J., Palmieri, P.A., Collinsworth, L. L., & Reed, M. (2002). Sexual assault and other types of sexual harassment by workplace personnel: A comparison of antecedents and consequences. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 7, 174-188.
- Hayes-Smith, R. M., & Levett, L. M. (2010). Student perceptions of sexual assault resources and prevalence of rape myth attitudes. *Feminist Criminology*, 5, 335-354.

- Heerde, J. A., & Hemphill, S. A. (2016). The role of risk and protective factors in the modification of risk for sexual victimization, sexual risk behaviors, and survival sex among homeless youth: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling*, 14, 150-174.
- Hemmingsson, E., Johansson, K., & Reynisdottir, S. (2014). Effects of childhood abuse on adult obesity: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Obesity Reviews*, 15, 882-893.
- Hershkowitz, I., Lanes, O., & Lamb, M. E. (2007). Exploring the disclosure of child sexual abuse with alleged victims and their parents. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 31, 111-123.
- Hershkowitz, I., Lamb, M. E., & Horowitz, D. (2007). Victimization of children with disabilities. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 77, 629-635.
- Hequembourg, A. L., Livingston, J. A., & Parks, K. A. (2013). Sexual victimization and associated risks among lesbian and bisexual women. *Violence Against Women*, 19, 634-657.
- Higgins, D. J., & McCabe, M. P. (2003). Maltreatment and family dysfunction in childhood and the subsequent adjustment of children and adults. *Journal of Family Violence*, 18, 107-120.
- Holliday, R., Link-Malcolm, J., Morris, E. E., & Surís, A. (2014). Effects of cognitive processing therapy on PTSD-related negative cognitions in veterans with military sexual trauma. *Military Medicine*, 179, 1077-1082.
- Horner-Johnson, W., & Drum, C. E. (2006). Prevalence of maltreatment of people with intellectual disabilities: A review of recently published research. *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 12, 57-69.
- Hoskins, M., Pearce, J., Bethell, A., Dankova, L., Barbul, C., Tol, W. A., van Ommeren, M. . . . Bisson, J. I. (2015). Pharmacotherapy for post-traumatic stress disorder: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 206, 93-100.
- Hudson, A. L., Wright, K., Bhattacharya, D., Sinha, K., Nyamathi, A., & Marfisee, M. (2010). Correlates of adult assault among homeless women. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 21, 1250-1262.
- Illies, R., Hauserman, N., Schwochau, S., & Stibal, J. (2003). Reported incidence rates of work-related sexual harassment in the United States: Using meta-analysis to explain reported rate disparities. *Personnel Psychology*, 56, 607-631.
- Infante, C., Sosa-Rubi, S. G., & Cuadra, S. M. (2009). Sex work in Mexico: Vulnerability of male, travesti, transgender and transsexual sex workers. *Culture, Health & Sexuality*, 11, 125-137.
- Ingoldsby, E. M. (2010). Review of interventions to improve family engagement and retention in parent and child mental health programs. *Journal of Child & Family Studies*, 19, 629-645.

- Ipser, J. C., & Stein, D. J. (2012). Evidence-based pharmacotherapy of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 15, 825-840.
- Irish, L., Kobayashi, I., & Delahanty, D. L. (2010). Long-term physical health consequences of childhood sexual abuse: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 35, 450-461.
- Jewkes, R., & Abrahams, N. (2002). The epidemiology of rape and sexual coercion in South Africa: An overview. *Social Science & Medicine*, 55, 1231-1244.
- Jewkes, R., Fulu, E., Naved, R. T., Chirwa, E., Dunkle, K., Haardörfer, R. . . . UN Multicountry Study on Men and Violence Study Team. (2017). Women's and men's reports of past-year prevalence of intimate partner violence and rape and women's risk factors for intimate partner violence: A multicountry cross-sectional study in Asia and the Pacific. *PLoS Medicine*, 14. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1002381
- Jones, J. S., Alexander, C., Wynn, B. N., Rossman, L., & Dunnuck, C. (2009). Why women don't report sexual assault to the police: The influence of psychosocial variables and traumatic injury. *The Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 36, 417-424.
- Jones, L., Bellis, M. A., Wood, S., Hughes, K., McCoy, E., Eckley, L. . . . Officer, A. (2012). Prevalence and risk of violence against children with disabilities: A systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies. *The Lancet*, 380, 899-907.
- Jozkowski, K. N. & Sanders, S. A. (2012). Health and sexual outcomes of women who have experienced forced or coercive sex. *Women & Health*, 52, 101-118.
- Katz, L. S. (2016). Efficacy of Warrior Renew group therapy for female veterans who have experienced military sexual trauma. *Psychological Services*, 13, 364-372.
- Katz, L. S., Cojucar, G., Hoff, R. A., Lindl, C., Huffman, C., & Drew, T. (2015). Longitudinal outcomes of women veterans enrolled in the Renew sexual trauma treatment program. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 45, 143-150.
- Kaukinen, C., & DeMaris, A. (2005). Age at first sexual assault and current substance use and depression. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 20, 1244-1270.
- Keel, M. (2004). Family violence and sexual assault in Indigenous communities: "Walking the walk." *Briefing: Australian Centre for the Study of Sexual Assault*, 4, 1-31.
- Kelley, L. P., Weathers, F. W., McDevitt-Murphy, M. E., Eakin, D. E., & Flood, A. M. (2009). A comparison of PTSD symptom patterns in three types of civilian trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22, 227-235.
- Kelmendi, B., Adams, T. G., Yarnell, S., Southwick, S., Abdallah, C. G., & Krystal, J. H. (2016). PTSD: From neurobiology to pharmacological treatments. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 7, 31858. doi:10.3402/ejpt.v7.31858.

- Kessler, R. C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., Nelson, C. B., & Breslau, N. (1999). Epidemiological risk factors for trauma and PTSD. In R. Yehuda (Ed.), *Risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder* (pp. 23-59). Washington, D C: American Psychiatric Association.
- Kilpatrick, D. G., Acierno, R., Resnick, H. S., Saunders, B. E., & Best, C. L. (1997). A 2-year longitudinal analysis of the relationships between violent assault and substance use in women. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65, 834-847.
- Kilpatrick, D. G., Resnick, H. S., Ruggiero, K. J., Conoscenti, L. M., & McCauley, J. (2007). *Drug-facilitated, incapacitated, and forcible rape: A national study*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Justice. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/219181.pdf>
- Krahé, B., Berger, A., Vanwesenbeeck, I., Bianchi, G., Chliaoutakis, J., Fernández-Fuertes, A. A. . . . Zygodlo, A. (2015). Prevalence and correlates of young people's sexual aggression perpetration and victimization in 10 European countries: A multi-level analysis. *Culture, Health, & Sexuality*, 17, 682-699.
- Koehlmoss, T. P., Uddin, J., Ashraf, A., & Rashid, M. (2009). Homeless in Dhaka: Violence, sexual harassment, and drug-abuse. *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition*, 27, 452-461.
- Koenig, M. A., Lutalo, T., Zhao, F., Nalugoda, F., Kiwanuka, N., Wabwire-Mangen, F. . . . Gray, R. (2004). Coercive sex in rural Uganda: Prevalence and associated risk factors. *Social Science & Medicine*, 58, 787-798.
- Kohli, A., Makambo, M. T., Ramazani, P., Zahiga, I., Mbika, B., Safari, O., Bachunguye, R. . . . Glass, N. (2012). A Congolese community-based health program for survivors of sexual violence. *Conflict and Health*, 6, 6. <http://www.conflictandhealth.com/content/6/1/6>
- Konradi, A. (2007). *Taking the stand: Rape survivors and the prosecution of rapists*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Koss, M. P., Abbey, A., Campbell, R., Cook, S., Norris, J., Testa, M. . . . White, J. (2007). Revising the SES: A collaborative process to improve assessment of sexual aggression and victimization. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 31, 357-370.
- Krakow, B., Hollifield, M., Johnston, L., Koss, M. P., Schrader, R., Warner, T. D. . . . Prince, H. (2001). Imagery rehearsal therapy for chronic nightmares in sexual assault survivors with posttraumatic stress disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *JAMA*, 286, 537-545.
- Krug, E. G., Mercy, J. A., Dahlberg, L. L., & Zwi, A. B. (2002). The world report on violence and health. *The Lancet*, 360, 1083-1088.
- Laaksonen, T., Sariola, H., Johansson, A., Jern, P., Varjonen, M., von der Phalen, B., & Santtila, P. (2011). Changes in the prevalence of child sexual abuse, its risk factors, and their associations as a function of age cohort in a Finnish population sample. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 35, 480-490.

- Lankenau, S. E., Clatts, M. C., Welle, D., Goldsmamt, L. A., & Gwadz, M. V. (2005). Street careers: Homelessness, drug use, and sex work among young men who have sex with men (YMSM). *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 16, 10-18.
- Lapierre, L. M., Spector, P. E., & Leck, J. D. (2005). Sexual versus nonsexual workplace aggression and victims' overall job satisfaction: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 10, 155-169.
- Latcheva, R. (2017). Sexual harassment in the European Union: A pervasive but still hidden form of gender-based violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 32, 1821-1852.
- Lawson, D. M., & Quinn, J. (2013). Complex trauma in children and adolescents: Evidence-based practice in clinical settings. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 69, 497-509.
- Lee, D. J., Schnitzlein, C. W., Wolf, J. P., Vythilingam, M., Rasmussen, A. M., & Hoge, C. W. (2016). Psychotherapy versus pharmacotherapy for posttraumatic stress disorder: Systematic review and meta-analyses to determine first-line treatments. *Depression and Anxiety*, 33, 792-806.
- Lee Y.S., & Hadeed, L. (2009). Intimate partner violence among Asian immigrant communities: Health/mental health consequences, help-seeking behaviors, and service utilization. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 10, 143-170.
- Leeb, R. T., Paulozzi, L. J., Melanson, C., Simon, T. R., & Arias, I. (2008). *Child maltreatment surveillance: Uniform definitions for public health and recommended data elements, version 1.0*. Retrieved from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/cm_surveillance-a.pdf
- Leenarts, L. E. W., Diehle, J., Doreleijers, T. A. H., Jansma, E. P., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2013). Evidence-based treatments for children with trauma-related psychopathology as a result of childhood maltreatment: A systematic review. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 22, 269-283.
- Lemaigre, C., Taylor, E. P., & Gittoes, C. (2017). Barriers and facilitators to disclosing sexual abuse in childhood and adolescence: A systematic review. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 70, 39-52.
- Liebschutz, J. M., Buchanan-Howland, K., Chen, C. A., Frank, D. A., Richardson, M. A., Heeren, T. C. . . . Rose-Jacobs, R. (2018). Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (CTQ) correlations with prospective violence assessment in a longitudinal cohort. *Psychological Assessment*, 30, 841-845.
- Lim, S., Cortina, L. M., & Magley, V. J. (2008). Personal and workgroup incivility: Impact on work and health outcomes. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 93, 95-107.
- Lin, D., Li, X., Fan, X., & Fang, X. (2011). Child sexual abuse and its relationship with health risk behaviors among rural children and adolescents in Hunan, China. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 35, 680-687.

- Littleton, H. L. (2010). The impact of social support and negative disclosure reactions on sexual assault victims: A cross-sectional and longitudinal investigation. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation*, 11, 210-227.
- Littleton, H. L., Breitkopf, C. R., & Berenson, A. B. (2008). Beyond the campus: Unacknowledged rape among low-income women. *Violence Against Women*, 14, 269-286.
- Logan, T., Evans, L., Stevenson, E., & Jordan, C. E. (2005). Barriers to services for rural and urban survivors of rape. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 20, 591-616.
- Logie, C. H., Wang, Y., Lacombe-Duncan, A., Jones, N., Ahmed, U., Levermore, K. . . . Newman, P. A. (2017). Factors associated with sex work involvement among transgender women in Jamaica: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 20, 21422. doi: 10.7448/IAS.20.1.21422
- Loy, P. H., & Stewart, L. P. (1984). The extent and effects of the sexual harassment of working women. *Sociological Focus*, 17, 31-43.
- Lynne, E. G., Gifford, E. J., Evans, K. E., & Rosch, J. B. (2015). Barriers to reporting child maltreatment: Do emergency medical services professionals fully understand their role as mandatory reporters? *North Carolina Medical Journal*, 76, 13-18.
- Macdowall, W., Gibson, L. J., Tanton, C., Mercer, C. H., Lewis, R., Clifton, S. . . . Wellings, K. (2013). Lifetime prevalence, associated factors, and circumstances of non-volitional sex in women and men in Britain: Findings from the third National Survey of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles (Natsal-3). *The Lancet*, 382, 1845-1855.
- Magley, V. J., Hulin, C. L., Fitzgerald, L. F., & DeNardo, M. (1999). Outcomes of self-labeling sexual harassment. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 84, 390-402.
- Maniglio, R. (2009). The impact of child sexual abuse on health: A systematic review of reviews. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 647-657.
- Marsh, J., Patel, S., Gelaye, B., Goshu, M., Worku, A., Williams, M. A., & Berhane, Y. (2009). Prevalence of workplace abuse and sexual harassment among female faculty and staff. *Journal of Occupational Health*, 51, 314-322.
- Martin, S. L., Ray, N., Sotres-Alvarez, D., Kupper, L. L., Moracco, K. E., Dickens, P. A. . . . Gizlice, Z. (2006). Physical and sexual assault of women with disabilities. *Violence Against Women*, 12, 823-837.
- Matthews, B., & Bross, D. C. (2008). Mandated reporting is still a policy with reason: Empirical evidence and philosophical grounds. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 32, 511-516.
- Mathews, B., Lee, X. J., & Norman, R.E. (2016). Impact of a new mandatory reporting law on reporting and identification of child sexual abuse: A seven year time trend analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 56, 62-79.
- McCart, M. R., Smith, D. W., & Sawyer, G. K. (2010). Help seeking among victims of crime: A review of the empirical literature. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 23, 198-206

- McCarthy-Jones, S., & McCarthy-Jones, R. (2014). Body mass index and anxiety/depression as mediators of the effects of child sexual and physical abuse on physical health disorders in women. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 38, 2007-2020.
- McCauley, J., Ruggiero, K. J., Resnick, H. S., Conoscenti, L. M., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2009). Forcible, drug-facilitated, and incapacitated rape in relation to substance use problems: Results from a national sample of college women. *Addictive Behaviors*, 34, 458-462.
- McDonagh, A., Friedman, M., McHugo G., Ford, J., Sengupta, A., Mueser, K. . . . Descamps, M. (2005). Randomized trial of cognitive behavioral therapy for chronic posttraumatic stress disorder in adult female survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 515-524.
- McKay, M. M., & Bannon, W. M. (2004). Engaging families in child mental health services. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 13, 905-921.
- McLaughlin, K. A., Green, G. J., Gruber, M. J., Sampson, N. A., Zaslavsky, A. M., & Kessler, R. C. (2012). Childhood adversities and first onset of psychiatric disorders in a national sample of US adolescents. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 69, 1151-1160.
- Márquez-Flores, M. M., Márquez-Hernández, V. V., & Granados-Gámez, G. (2016). Teachers' knowledge and beliefs about child sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 25, 538-555.
- Mitra, M., Mouradian, V. E., & Diamond, M. (2011). Sexual violence victimization against men with disabilities. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 41, 494-497.
- Mohler-Kuo, M., Landolt, M. A., Maier, T., Meidert, U., Schönbucher, V., & Schnyder, U. (2014). Child sexual abuse revisited: A population-based cross-sectional study among Swiss adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 54, 304-311.
- Molnar, B. E., Buka, S. L., & Kessler, R. C. (2001). Child sexual abuse and subsequent psychopathology: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey. *American Journal of Public Health*, 91, 753-760.
- Moore, A.M., Awusabo-Asare, K., Madise, N., John-Langba, J., & Kumi-Kyereme, A. (2007). Coerced first sex among adolescent girls in sub-Saharan Africa: Prevalence and context. *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 11, 62-82.
- Moore, E. E., Romaniuk, H., Olsson, C. A., Jayasinghe, Y., Carlin, J. B., & Patton, G. C. (2010). The prevalence of childhood sexual abuse and adolescent unwanted sexual contact among boys and girls living in Victoria, Australia. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 34, 379-385.
- Mørkved, N., Hartmann, K., Aarsheim, L. M., Holen, D., Milde, A. M., Bomyea, J., & Thorp, S. R. (2014). A comparison of narrative exposure therapy and prolonged exposure therapy for PTSD. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 34, 453-467.

- Munson, L. J., Hulin, C., & Drasgow, F. (2000). Longitudinal analysis of dispositional influences and sexual harassment: Effects on job and psychological outcomes. *Personnel Psychology*, 53, 21-46.
- Murray, L. K., Dorsey, S., Skavenski, S., Kasoma, M., Imasiku, I., Bolton, P. . . . Cohen, J. A. (2013). Identification, modification, and implementation of an evidence-based psychotherapy for children in a low-income country: The use of TF-CBT in Zambia. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 7, 24. Retrieved from <https://www.ijmhs.com/content/7/1/24>
- Murray, L. K., Skavenski, S., Kane, J. C., Mayeya, J., Dorsey, S., Cohen, J. A. . . . Bolton, P. A. (2015). Effectiveness of trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy among trauma-affected children in Lusaka, Zambia: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169, 761-769.
- Mwambene, L., & Wheal, M. (2015). Realisation or oversight of a constitutional mandate? Corrective rape of Black African lesbians in South Africa. *African Human Rights Law Journal*, 15, 58-88.
- Nasta, A., Shah, B., Brahmanandam, S., Richman, K., Wittels, K., Allsworth, J., & Boardman, L. (2005). Sexual victimization: Incidence, knowledge and resource use among a population of college women. *Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology*, 18, 91-96.
- Nemoto, T., Bödeker, B., & Iwamoto, M. (2011). Social support, exposure to violence and transphobia, and correlates of depression among male-to-female transgender women with a history of sex work. *American Journal of Public Health*, 101, 1980-1988.
- Neville, H. A., & Heppner, M. J. (1999). Contextualizing rape: Reviewing sequelae and proposing a culturally inclusive ecological model of sexual assault recovery. *Applied & Preventive Psychology*, 8, 41-62.
- Nichols, A. (2010). Dance Ponnaya, Dance! Police abuses against transgender sex workers in Sri Lanka. *Feminist Criminology*, 5, 195-222.
- Ng, Q. X., Yong, B. Z. J., Ho, C. Y. X., Lim, D. Y., & Yeo, W. S. (2018) Early life sexual abuse is associated with increased suicide attempts: An updated meta-analysis. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 99, 129-141.
- Noll, J. G., Trickett, P. K., Susman, E. J., & Putnam, F. W. (2006). Sleep disturbances and childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 31, 469-480.
- Norris, F. H., Kaniasty, K. Z., & Scheer, D. A. (1990). Use of mental health services among victims of crime: Frequency, correlates, and subsequent recovery. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 58, 538-547.
- Olufemi, O. (2000). Feminisation of poverty among the street homeless women in South Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, 17, 221-234.

- Orchowski, L. M., Untied, A. S., & Gidycz, C. A. (2013). Social reactions to disclosure of sexual victimization and adjustment among survivors of sexual assault. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 28, 2005-2023.
- Papalia, N. L., Luebbers, S., Ogleff, J. R. P., Cutajar, M., Mullen, P. E., & Mann, E. (2017). Further victimization of child sexual abuse victims: A latent class typology of re-victimization trajectories. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 66, 112-129.
- Parish, W. L., Das, A., & Laumann, E. O. (2006). Sexual harassment of women in urban China. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 35, 411-425.
- Patterson, D., Greeson, M., & Campbell, R. (2009). Understanding rape survivors' decisions not to seek help from formal social systems. *Health & Social Work*, 34, 127-136.
- Pereda, N., Abad, J., & Guilera, G. (2015). Lifetime prevalence and characteristics of child sexual victimization in a community sample of Spanish adolescents. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 25, 142-158.
- Pereda, N., Guilera, G., Forns, M., & Gómez-Benito, J. (2009). The prevalence of child sexual abuse in community and student samples: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 328-338.
- Peterson, Z. D., Voller, E., Polusny, M. A., & Murdoch, M. (2011). Prevalence and consequences of adult sexual assault of men: Review of empirical findings and state of the literature. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 31, 1-24.
- Pina, A., & Gannon, T. A. (2012). An overview of the literature on antecedents, perceptions and behavioural consequences of sexual harassment. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, 18, 209-232
- Pine, D. S., & Cohen, J. A. (2002). Trauma in children and adolescents: Risk and treatment of psychiatric sequelae. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51, 519-531.
- Pineda-Lucatero, A. G., Trujillo-Hernández, B., Millán-Guerrero, R.O., & Vásquez, C. (2009). Prevalence of childhood sexual abuse among Mexican adolescents. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 35, 184- 189.
- Poteat, T. Ackerman, B., Diouf, D., Ceesay, N., Mothopeng, T., Odette, K-Z. . . Baral, S. (2017). HIV prevalence and behavioral and psychosocial factors among transgender women and cisgender men who have sex with men in 8 African countries: A cross-sectional analysis. *PLoS Medicine*, 14, e1002422. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1002422
- Pryor, J. B. (1995). The phenomenology of sexual harassment: Why does sexual behavior bother people in the workplace? *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 47, 160-168.

- Radford, L., Corral, S., Bradley, C., & Fisher, H. L. (2013). The prevalence and impact of child maltreatment and other types of victimization in the UK: Findings from a population survey of caregivers, children and young people and young adults. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 37, 801-813.
- Ragins, B. R., & Scandura, T. A. (1995). Antecedents and work-related correlates of reported sexual harassment: An empirical investigation of competing hypotheses. *Sex Roles*, 32, 429-455.
- Raphael, J., & Shapiro, D. L. (2004). Violence in indoor and outdoor prostitution venues. *Violence Against Women*, 10, 126-139.
- Read, J. P., Colder, C. R., Merrill, J. E., Ouimette, P., White, J., & Swartout, A. (2012). Trauma and posttraumatic stress symptoms predict alcohol and other drug consequences in the first year of college. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80, 426-439.
- Regehr, C., Alaggia, R., Dennis, J., Pitts, A., & Saini, M. (2013). Interventions to reduce distress in adult victims of rape and sexual violence: A systematic review. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 23, 257-265.
- Resick, P. A., Jordan, C. G., Girelli, S. A., Hutter, C. K., & Marhoefer-Dvorak, S. (1988). A comparative outcome study of behavioral group therapy for sexual assault victims. *Behavior Therapy*, 19, 385-401.
- Resick, P. A., Nishith, P., Weaver, T. L., Astin, M. C., & Feuer, C. A. (2002). A comparison of cognitive-processing therapy with prolonged exposure and a waiting condition for the treatment of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder in female rape victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 70, 867-879.
- Resick, P. A., Williams, L. F., Suvak, M. K., Monson, C. M., & Gradus, J. L. (2012). Long-term outcomes of cognitive-behavioral treatments for posttraumatic stress disorder among female rape survivors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80, 201-210.
- Reza, A., Breiding, M. J., Gulaid, J., Mercy, J. A., Blanton, C., Mthethwa, Z. . . . Anderson, M. (2009). Sexual violence and its health consequences for female children in Swaziland: A cluster survey study. *The Lancet*, 373, 1966-1972.
- Rhew, I. C., Stappenbeck, C. A., Bedard-Gilligan, M., Hughes, T., & Kaysen, D. (2017). Effects of sexual assault on alcohol use and consequences among young adult sexual minority women. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 85, 424-433.
- Richman, J. A., Rospenda, K. M., Nawyn, S. J., Flaherty, J. A., Fendrich, M., Drum, M. L., & Johnson, T. P. (1999). Sexual harassment and generalized workplace abuse among university employees: Prevalence and mental health correlates. *American Journal of Public Health*, 89, 358-363.
- Robjant, K., & Fazel, M. (2010). The emerging evidence for narrative exposure therapy: A review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 30, 1030-1039.

- Rothman, E. F., Exner, D., & Baughman, A. L. (2011). The prevalence of sexual assault against people who identify as gay, lesbian, or bisexual in the United States: A systematic review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 12, 55-66.
- Ryan, A. M., & Wessel, J. L. (2012). Sexual orientation harassment in the workplace: When do observers intervene? *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 33, 488-509.
- Rodriguez, M., Valentine, J. M., Son, J. B., & Muhammad, M. (2009). Intimate partner violence and barriers to mental health care for ethnically diverse populations of women. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 10, 358-374.
- Rothbaum, B. O. (1997). A controlled study of eye movement desensitization and reprocessing in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disordered sexual assault victims. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 61, 317-334.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Astin, M. C., & Marsteller, F. (2005). Prolonged exposure versus eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR) for PTSD rape victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 607-616.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Foa, E. B., Riggs, D. S., Murdock, T., & Walsh, W. (1992). A prospective examination of post-traumatic stress disorder in rape victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5, 455-475.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Ninan, P. T., & Thomas, L. (1996). Sertraline in the treatment of rape victims with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9, 865-871.
- Sable, M. R., Danis, F., Mauzy, D. L., & Gallagher, S. K. (2006). Barriers to reporting sexual assault for women and men: Perspectives of college students. *Journal of American College Health*, 55, 157-162.
- Sachser, C., Keller, F., & Goldbeck, L. (2017) Complex PTSD as proposed for ICD-11: Validation of a new disorder in children and adolescents and their response to trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 58, 160-168.
- Sarkar, K., Bal, B., Mukherjee, R., Chakraborty, S., Saha, S., Ghosh, A., & Parsons, S. (2008). Sex-trafficking, violence, negotiating skill, and HIV infection in brothel-based sex workers of Eastern India, adjoining Nepal, Bhutan, and Bangladesh. *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition*, 26, 223-231.
- Sausa, L. A., Keatley, J., & Operario, D. (2007). Perceived risks and benefits of sex work among transgender women of color in San Francisco. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 36, 768-777.
- Schneider, K. T., Swan, S., & Fitzgerald, L. F. (1997). Job-related and psychological effects of sexual harassment in the workplace: Empirical evidence from two organizations. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 82, 401-415.
- Senn, T. E., Carey, M. P., & Venable, P. A. (2008). Childhood and adolescent sexual abuse and subsequent sexual risk behavior: Evidence from controlled studies, methodological critique, and suggestions for research. *Clinical Psychology Review* 28, 711-735.

- Settles, I. H., Buchanan, N. T., & Colar, B. K. (2012). The impact of race and rank on the sexual harassment of Black and White men in the U.S. military. *Psychology of Men & Masculinity, 13*, 256-263.
- Shannon, K., Kerr, T., Strathdee, S. A., Shoveller, J., Montaner, J. S., & Tyndall, M. W. (2009). Prevalence and structural correlates of gender based violence among a prospective cohort of female sex workers. *BMJ, 339*, b2939. doi:10.1136/bmj.b2939
- Shannon, K., Leiter, K., Phaladze, N., Hlanze, Z., Tsai, A.C., Heisler, M. . . . Weiser, S. D. (2012). Gender inequity norms are associated with increased male-perpetrated rape and sexual risks for HIV infection in Botswana and Swaziland. *PLoS ONE, 7*, e28739. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0028739
- Simon, N. M., Connor, K. M., Lang, A. J., Rauch, S., Krulewicz, S., LeBeau, R. T., . . . Pollack, M. H. (2008). Paroxetine CR augmentation for posttraumatic stress disorder refractory to prolonged exposure therapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 69*, 400-405.
- Smith, K., Bryant-Davis, T., Tillman, S., & Marks, A. (2010). Stifled voices: Barriers to help-seeking behavior for South African childhood sexual assault survivors. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 19*, 255-274.
- Smith, S. G., Chen, J., Basile, K. C., Gilbert, L. K., Merrick, M. T., Patel, N. . . . Jain, A. (2017). *The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010-2012 state report*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Retrieved from <https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/NISVS-StateReportBook.pdf>
- Society for Human Resource Management (2018, January). EEO: Sexual harassment: What are the different types of sexual harassment? Retrieved from <https://www.shrm.org/resourcesandtools/tools-and-samples/hr-qa/pages/typesofsexualharassment.aspx>
- Stanley, J., Cadd, M., & Pocock, J. (2003, May). *Child sexual abuse in indigenous communities*. Paper presented at the Child Sexual Abuse: Justice Response or Alternative Resolution Conference, Adelaide, Australia.
- Starzynski, L. L., Ullman, S. E., Filipas, H. H., & Townsend, S. M. (2005). Correlates of women's sexual assault disclosure to informal and formal support sources. *Violence and Victims, 20*, 417-432.
- Stemple, L., & Meyer, I. H. (2014). The sexual victimization of men in America: New data challenge old assumptions. *American Journal of Public Health, 104*, e19-e26.
- Stoltenborgh, M., van IJzendoorn, M. H., Euser, E. M., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (2011). A global perspective on child sexual abuse: Meta-analysis of prevalence around the world. *Child Maltreatment, 16*, 79-101.
- Stotzer, R. L. (2009). Violence against transgender people: A review of the United States data. *Aggression and Violent Behavior, 14*, 170-179.

- Sullivan, P. M., & Knutson, J. F. (2000) Maltreatment and disabilities: A population-based epidemiological study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 24, 1257-1273.
- Sumner, S. A., Mercy, J. A., Saul, J., Motsa-Nzuza, N., Kwasigabo, G., Buluma, R. . . . Hillis, S. D. (2015). Prevalence of sexual violence against children and use of social services-seven countries, 2007-2013. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 64, 565-569.
- Surís, A., Link-Malcolm, J., Chard, K., Ahn, C., & North, C. (2013). A randomized clinical trial of cognitive processing therapy for veterans with PTSD related to military sexual trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 26, 28-37.
- Survivor Alliance. (2017). *Legal age of consent in all 50 states*. Retrieved from <https://www.thesurvivoralliance.com/forallies/legal-age-consent-50-states/>
- Talsma, M., Boström, K. B., & Östberg, A-L. (2015). Facing suspected child abuse- what keeps Swedish general practitioners from reporting to child protective services? *Scandinavian Journal of Primary Health Care*, 33, 21-26.
- Tanaka, M., Suzuki, Y. E., Aoyama, I., Takaoka, K., & MacMillan, H. L. (2017). Child sexual abuse in Japan: Asystematic review and future directions. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 66, 31-40.
- Taylor, J. E., & Harvey, S. T. (2009). Effects of psychotherapy with people who have been sexually assaulted: A meta-analysis. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 14, 273-285.
- Testa, M., & Parks, K. A. (1996). The role of women's alcohol consumption in sexual victimization. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 1, 217-234.
- Thacker, R. A., & Gohmann, S. F. (1996). Emotional and psychological consequences of sexual harassment: A descriptive study. *Journal of Psychology*, 130, 429-446.
- Thibodeau, M., Lavoie, F., Hébert, M., & Blais, M. (2017) Childhood maltreatment and adolescent sexual risk behaviors: Unique, cumulative and interactive effects. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 72, 411-420.
- Timmerman, G., & Bajema, C. (1999). Sexual harassment in Northwest Europe: A cross-cultural comparison. *European Journal of Women's Studies*, 6, 419-439.
- Tjaden, P. G., & Thoennes, N. (2000). *Extent, nature, and consequences of rape victimization: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey (NCJ 210346)*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/210346.pdf>
- Tol, W. A., Stavrou, V., Greene, M. C., Mergenthaler, C., van Ommeren, M., & Moreno, C. G. (2013). Sexual and gender-based violence in areas of armed conflict: A systematic review of mental health and psychosocial support interventions. *Conflict and Health*, 7, 16. Retrieved from <http://www.conflictandhealth.com/content/7/1/16>

- Tomasula, J. L., Anderson, L. M., Littleton, H. L., & Riley-Tillman, T. C. (2012). The association between sexual assault and suicidal activity in a national sample. *School Psychology Quarterly, 27*, 109-119.
- Ullman, S. E. (1996). Correlates and consequences of adult sexual assault disclosure. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 11*, 554-571.
- Ullman, S. E. (2000). Psychometric characteristics of the Social Reactions Questionnaire. *Psychology of Women Quarterly, 24*, 257-271.
- Ullman, S. E. (2007). Mental health services seeking in sexual assault victims. *Women & Therapy, 30*, 61-84.
- Ullman, S. E., & Brecklin, L. R. (2002). Sexual assault history, PTSD, and mental health service seeking in a national sample of women. *Journal of Community Psychology, 30*, 261-279.
- Ullman, S. E., & Brecklin, L. R. (2003). Sexual assault history and health-related outcomes in a national sample of women. *Psychology of Women Quarterly, 27*, 46-57.
- Vickerman, K. A., & Margolin, G. (2009). Rape treatment outcome research: Empirical findings and state of the literature. *Clinical Psychology Review, 29*, 431-448.
- Wadsworth, P., & Records, K. (2013). A review of the health effects of sexual assault on African American women and adolescents. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing, 42*, 249-273.
- Walsh, W. A., Banyard, V. L., Moynihan, M. M., Ward, S., & Cohn, E. S. (2010). Disclosure and service use on a college campus after an unwanted sexual experience. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation, 11*, 134-151.
- Walters, M. L., Chen, J., & Breiding, M. J. (2013). *The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2010 findings on victimization by sexual orientation*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved from https://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/pdf/NISVS_SOfindings.pdf
- Wamser-Nanney, R., & Steinzor, C. (2017) Factors related to attrition from trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 66*, 73-83.
- Washington, P. A. (2001). Disclosure patterns of Black female sexual assault survivors. *Violence Against Women, 7*, 1254-1283.
- Wasti, S. A., Bergman, M. E., Glomb, T. M., & Drasgow, F. (2000). Test of the cross-cultural generalizability of a model of sexual harassment. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 85*, 766-778.
- Wear, D., Aultman, J. M., & Borges, N. J. (2007). Retheorizing sexual harassment in medical education: Women students' perceptions at five U.S. medical schools. *Teaching and Learning in Medicine, 19*, 20-29.

- Weaver, T. L. (2009). Impact of rape on female sexuality: Review of selected literature. *Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 52, 702-711.
- Weist, M. D., Kinney, L., Taylor, L. K., Pollitt-Hill, J., Bryant, Y., Anthony, L., & Wilkerson, J. (2014). African American and White women's experience of sexual assault and services for sexual assault. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment, & Trauma*, 23, 901-916.
- Wenzel, S. L., Koegel, P., & Gelberg, L. (2000). Antecedents of physical and sexual victimization among homeless women: A comparison to homeless men. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 28, 367-390.
- Wilkinson, J. M., & Carrion, V. (2012). Pharmacotherapy in pediatric PTSD: A developmentally-focused review of the evidence. *Current Psychopharmacology*, 1, 252-270.
- Willis, M., (2011). Non-disclosure of violence in Australian Indigenous communities. *Trends & Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, 405, 1-11.
- Willness, C. R., Steel, P., & Lee, K. (2007). A meta-analysis of the antecedents and consequences of workplace sexual harassment. *Personnel Psychology*, 60, 127-162.
- Wirtz, A. L., Jumbe, V., Trapence, G., Kamba, D., Umar, E., Ketende, S. . . . Baral, S. D. (2013). HIV among men who have sex with men in Malawi: Elucidating HIV prevalence and correlates of infection to inform HIV prevention. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 16, Supp. 3, 18742. doi:10.7448/IAS.16.4.18742
- Wolfe, J., Sharkansky, E. J., Read, J. P., Dawson, R., Martin, J.A., & Ouimette, P. C. (1998). Sexual harassment and assault as predictors of PTSD symptomatology among U.S. female Persian Gulf War military personnel. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 13, 40-57.
- Wonderlich, S. A., Crosby, R. D., Mitchell, J. E., Roberts, J. A., Haseltine, B., DeMuth, G., & Thompson, K. M. (2000). Relationship of childhood sexual abuse and eating disturbance in children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39, 1277-1283.
- World Health Organization. (2013). *Global and regional estimates of violence against women: Prevalence and health effects of intimate partner violence and non-partner sexual violence*. Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/violence/9789241564625/en/>
- World Health Organization (2014). *Global status report on violence prevention*. Retrieved from http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/status_report/2014/en/
- World Health Organization. (2017). *Violence against women*. Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/violence-against-women>

- Zinzow, H. M., Resnick, H. S., McCauley, J. L., Amstadter, A. B., Ruggerio, K. J., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2012). Prevalence and risk of psychiatric disorders as a function of variant rape histories: Results from a national survey of women. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 47, 893-902.
- Zinzow, H. M., & Thompson, M. (2011). Barriers to reporting sexual victimization: Prevalence and correlates among undergraduate women. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment, & Trauma*, 20, 711-725.
- Zweig, J. M., Schlichter, K. A., & Burt, M. R. (2002). Assisting women victims of violence who experience multiple barriers to services. *Violence Against Women*, 8, 162-180.